

Instruction for Authors

Submission of Manuscripts

All articles submitted to the journal must comply with these instructions. Failure to do so will result in return of the manuscript and possible delay in publication. Manuscripts should be written so that they are intelligible to the professional reader who is not a specialist in the particular field.

Peer Review

This journal uses a single blind review process. All contributions are sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. The Editor may decide to reject manuscripts without sending them out for peer review. For more information on the types of peer review, please visit: <http://www.elsevier.com/reviewers/peer-review>.

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Ethical Review for Human Study

Authors must state that the protocol for the research project has been approved by a suitably constituted Ethics Committee (e.g., of the institution within which the work was undertaken). Experiments involving either human subjects or material of human origin should be carried out in accordance with the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki of 1965 (as revised in Brazil 2013). All investigations using human subjects must include a statement that participants gave written informed consent and that patient anonymity was preserved using methods approved by the Ethics Committee. This statement must be included in the text, in the Methods section. Include the approval number given by the Ethics Committee in the statement.

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Clinical trials using an interventional approach need to be preregistered to a public registry approved by WHO, for

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Authors need to follow relevant guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals.

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Funding

Articles should declare sources of support for the work, including sponsor names along with explanations of the role of those sources, if any, in study design; collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing the report; or a statement declaring that the supporting source had no such involvement. All sources of funding of the study should be reported in the Acknowledgements.

Authorship

All people listed as authors of the manuscript should have contributed substantially to study planning, data collection, or interpretation of results and have written or critically revised the manuscript and approved its final submitted version. Describe each individual's contribution to the work in a short statement of authors' contributions on the title page.

Statement example: AB, CD, and EF designed the study and wrote the manuscript. GH and IJ contributed to data collection. KL performed the statistical analysis and interpretation of the results. All authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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Use of Inclusive Language

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The manuscript needs to be presented in the following order: title page including COI statement and authors' contributions; abstract and key words; list of abbreviations used; introduction; methods; results; discussion; acknowledgements; references; figure legends; tables (each table complete with title and footnotes); figures and supplementary materials. In general, an Original Article should not exceed 5000 words, not including the abstract, figure legends, and references. Each Original Article may have up to 8 figures and/or tables. For additional figures and tables, you may use Supplementary Materials as described below.

Title page: The title page should contain (i) the title of the paper, (ii) the full names of the authors, and (iii) the addresses of the institutions at which the work was carried out together with (iv) the full postal and e-mail address, plus telephone numbers, of the author to whom correspondence about the manuscript, proofs, and requests for offprints should be sent. (v) Conflict of interest should be disclosed. Even if there is no conflict of interest, the statement should be included. Authors' contributions should also be included. The title should be short, informative and contain the major key words.

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Acknowledgements: The source of financial grants and other funding should be acknowledged. All people who contributed considerably to the study reported in the manuscript or assisted in its writing but are not listed as authors should be mentioned in the Acknowledgements.

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List the references in the following form.

Journal articles

1. Colon AR, Ledesma BS, Pardo V, Sandberg DH. Viral potentiation of chemical toxins in the experimental syndrome of hypoglycemia, encephalopathy, and visceral fatty degeneration. *Am J Dig Dis* 2012;**19**:1091-104.

Non-English journal articles

2. Wakabayashi K, Kakita A, Takahashi H, Obata K, Ikuta F, Saito H, et al. [Immunohistochemical study of synaptic vesicle-specific protein in Jakob-Creutzfeld disease brain].

Shinkei Kenkyu no Shimpo [Adv Neurol Sci] 2010; **36**: 503-10 (in Japanese).

Books

3. Antia FP. *Clinical Dietetics and Nutrition*. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press; 1973.

Chapters in books

4. Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading micro-organisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, editors. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 2009. p. 457-72.

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Review articles can be submitted either upon specific invitation or unsolicited. The manuscript needs to be presented in the following order: title page including COI statement; abstract of up to 250 words with five key words; abbreviations (if applicable), main text with several headings set by the author, acknowledgements, references, figure legends, tables, and figures. In general, a Review Article should not exceed 5000 words, not including the abstract, figure legends, and references. Each Review Article may have up to 10 figures and/or tables. Reviews should present an update of the most recent development in a particular field of allergy.

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Letters to the Editor are brief reports of clinical or laboratory observations without sufficient depth of investigation to qualify as original articles; they begin with the salutation "Dear Editor". The average Letter to the Editor fills two pages in the printed journal, although manuscripts that exceed this may be occasionally accepted for publication at the Editor's discretion. The manuscript needs to be presented in the following order: title page including COI statement and authors' contributions, main text without headings, acknowledgements, references, figure legends, tables, and figures. In general, a Letter to the Editor should not exceed 1000 words, not including the figure legends and references. Letters must have no more than ten references and a total of two figures and/or tables. There should be no headings.

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3) Letter to the Editor	Yes	Yes	Yes (not published)	No	No	Yes