

Instructions to Authors

The Japanese Journal of Endourology and ESWL is the official journal of the Japanese Society of Endourology and ESWL. The Japanese Journal of Endourology and ESWL publishes review articles, results of original research, communications on a technique of a practical nature and case reports which are relevant to the field of endourology and ESWL.

Manuscripts for publication and all correspondence should be sent to : The office of Japanese Society of Endourology and ESWL, 5F, Saito bld. 2-17-15 Yushima, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0034, Japan

A cover letter signed by all the authors, confirming that the paper has not been submitted elsewhere, should accompany the manuscript. Select the paper topic from Table 1 and the 8 items being accepted.

Manuscript form : Three complete sets of manuscripts, including tables and figures, must be supplied ; the abstract, text, references, tables, and figure legends must be typed double-space with wide margins on one side of good-quality A4 paper. Incomplete or improperly prepared manuscripts will be returned to the authors without review. A separate title page should be provided. The abstract, text, acknowledgments, references, tables, legends, and figures should begin on separate sheets and follow in that order. Standard abbreviations and units should be used. Abbreviations should be defined at first appearance, and their use in the title and abstract should be avoided. Generic names of drugs and chemicals should be used.

All manuscripts must be written in English. Authors who are not fluent in English must seek the assistance of a colleague who is a native English speaker and is familiar with the field of the work. Manuscripts that have been extensively modified in the editorial process will be returned to the authors for retyping.

Diskettes : The submission of diskettes is encouraged, but they should not be sent until changes requested following the review process have been entered and authors have been notified of acceptance for publication. Authors are requested to follow the instructions printed in the journal for preparation of diskettes.

Title page : The title page should contain a concise descriptive title, the full names and academic affiliations of all authors ; address to which proofs are to be sent, including a fax number, telephone number, and e-mail address ; and 3-5 key words or phrases for indexing.

Abstract : A concise description (not more than 150 words) of the purpose, methods, results, and conclusions is required.

Text : The text of original articles and Urologists at Work should be divided into the following sections : introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, and conclusion. The sections for case reports should be : introduction, clinical summary, pathological findings, and discussion.

References : References should not exceed 20 (except in review articles). Number references consecutively in the order cited in the text, not alphabetically. The accuracy of reference data is the authors' responsibility. Personal communications and unpublished data should not be included in the reference list but may be cited in parentheses in the text. If such a citation is from someone other than the authors, a letter should be submitted in which the direct quotation is given with the signature of its author. In the reference list, provide inclusive page numbers for all references. Give the names of the first three authors only, followed by "et al" if there are other coauthors. Journal titles should be abbreviated according to Index Medicus. References should be cited using superscript numbers.

1. Chisholm DJ, Young JD, Lazarus L (1969) The gastrointestinal stimulus to insulin release. J Clin Invest 48 : 1453-1460

2. Smith JA (1988) Urology Review. vol 2. William and Wilkins, Baltimore, pp 1-5

3. Robins JA, Brown NM, James KA (1988) Bladder carcinoma in children. In : Early JK, Diner CW (eds) Pediatric malignancies, vol 1. Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, pp 35-46

Tables : Should be cited in the text. Each table should be given a number and a brief informative title and should appear on a separate page. Explain in footnotes all abbreviations used.

Figures : Figures should be cited in the text and should be numbered sequentially with arabic numerals. A brief descriptive legend should be provided for each figure ; legends are part of the text and should be appended to it on a separate page. The top of the figure, the author's name, and the figure number should be indicated lightly in soft pencil on the back of each figure.

The figures should match the size of either the column width (8.6cm) or the printing area (17.6' 23.6cm). Related figures should be grouped into a plate on one page (17.6' 23.6cm). The figures, including legends, should not exceed the printing area.

In micrographs, a bar should be used as a size reference, with the length of the bar indicated in the figure legend. A magnification factor given in the legend is not acceptable.

Color illustrations will be accepted ; however, the author will be expected to make a contribution to the extra cost.

Line drawings : Should be good-quality glossy prints in the desired final size. The inscriptions should be clearly legible. Computer drawings are acceptable provided their quality is comparable to that of line drawings. Computer-drawn curves and lines must be smooth. Letters (capitals) 2 mm high are recommended.

Halftone illustrations : Should be well-contrasted photographic prints (not photocopies), trimmed at right angles and in the desired final size. Inscriptions should be about 3 mm high.

If reduction is absolutely necessary, please state the alternative scale desired. The publisher reserves the right to reduce or enlarge illustrations.

Length of Articles :

Original Article : The manuscript should not exceed 8 printed in length, with no more than 8 figures or tables. Three manuscript pages approximately correspond to one printed page.

Case Report : The manuscript should not exceed 5 printed pages, with no more than 4 figures or tables.

Urologists at Work : Urologists at Work should be a brief communication on a technique of a practical nature. Should not exceed 4 printed pages, with 4 figures or tables.

Review Article : Review article should not be submitted without prior approval. Queries for these articles should be accompanied by a detailed outline of the proposed articles and an abstract (not more than 750 words).

If the printed pages of any article exceed the above limitations, the author will be requested to cover the additional cost.

Offprints : Offprints of each paper are available. To order these, fill out the form enclosed with the proofs.

Table 1. Review Area

1. Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy (ESWL)	5. Microwaves and laser
2. Endourology area	6. Prostate surgery for prostatomegaly
3. Laparoscopy: Adrenal gland, kidney, pyloureter/ureteropelvic area	7. HIFU and Ultrasound
4. Laparoscopy: Prostate, others	8. Other areas