

Instruction for Authors

Submission of Manuscripts

All articles submitted to the journal must comply with these instructions. Failure to do so will result in return of the manuscript and possible delay in publication. Manuscripts should be written so that they are intelligible to the professional reader who is not a specialist in the particular field.

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This journal uses a single blind review process. All contributions are sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. The Editor may decide to reject manuscripts without sending them out for peer review. For more information on the types of peer review, please visit: <https://www.elsevier.com/reviewers/peer-review>.

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Authors must state that the protocol for the research project has been approved by a suitably constituted Ethics Committee (e.g., of the institution within which the work was undertaken). Experiments involving either human subjects or material of human origin should be carried out in accordance with the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki of 1965 (as revised in Brazil 2013). All investigations using human subjects must include a statement that participants gave written informed consent and that patient anonymity was preserved using methods approved by the Ethics Committee. This statement must be included in the text, in the Methods section. Include the approval number given by the Ethics Committee in the statement.

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All people listed as authors of the manuscript should have contributed substantially to study planning, data collection, or interpretation of results and have written or critically revised the manuscript and approved its final submitted version. Describe each individual's contribution to the work in a short statement of authors' contributions on the title page.

Statement example: AB, CD, and EF designed the study and wrote the manuscript. GH and IJ contributed to data collection. KL performed the statistical analysis and interpretation of the results. All authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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The manuscript needs to be presented in the following order: title page including COI statement and authors' contributions; abstract and key words; list of abbreviations used; introduction; methods; results; discussion; acknowledgements; references; figure legends; tables (each table complete with title and footnotes); figures and supplementary materials. In general, an Original Article should not exceed 5000 words, not including the abstract, figure legends, and references. Each Original Article may have up to 8 figures and/or tables. For additional figures and tables, you may use Supplementary Materials as described below.

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Acknowledgements: The source of financial grants and other funding should be acknowledged. All people who contributed considerably to the study reported in the manuscript or assisted in its writing but are not listed as authors should be mentioned in the Acknowledgements.

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List the references in the following form.

Journal articles

1. Colon AR, Ledesma BS, Pardo V, Sandberg DH. Viral potentiation of chemical toxins in the experimental syndrome of hypoglycemia, encephalopathy, and visceral fatty degeneration. *Am J Dig Dis* 2012;**19**:1091-104.

Non-English journal articles

2. Wakabayashi K, Kakita A, Takahashi H, Obata K, Ikuta F, Saito H, et al. [Immunohistochemical study of synaptic vesicle-specific protein in Jakob-Creutzfeld disease brain].

Shinkei Kenkyu no Shimpō [Adv Neurol Sci] 2010; **36**: 503-10 (in Japanese).

Books

3. Antia FP. *Clinical Dietetics and Nutrition*. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press; 1973.

Chapters in books

4. Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading micro-organisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, editors. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 2009. p. 457-72.

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