

Mammal Study

Instructions to Authors

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All details of statistical outcomes reported should be provided, and degrees of freedom should be reported as subscripts of test statistics (e.g., $t_2 = 3.76$, $P < 0.04$; $F_{6,198} = 0.253$, $P = 0.618$).

Other statistical standards:

SD, *SE*, *df*

All tests in italics: *F*, *G*, *H*, *P*, *R*, *r*, R^2 , *t*, *U*, *V*, *W*, *z*, etc.

Spell out chi-square test but use χ^2 with values; e.g., we used a chi-square test, but $\chi^2 = 234.55$.

Define analysis of variance and other statistical acronyms (e.g., coefficient of variation, confidence interval, etc.) at first use; thereafter use ANOVA, *CV*, *CI*, etc.

References

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Single author: Motokawa (2008) / (Motokawa 2008)

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Examples for references

Journal Articles

Printed Journals:

Abe, H., Shiraishi, S. and Arai, S. 1991. A new mole from Uotsurijima, the Ryukyu Islands. *Journal of the Mammalogical Society of Japan* 15: 47–60.

Printed Journals in Online Early View:

Delibes-Mateos, M., Ferreira, C., Rouco, C., Villafuerte, R. and Barrio, I. C. 2014. Conservationists, hunters and farmers: the European rabbit *Oryctolagus cuniculus* management conflict in the Iberian Peninsula. *Mammal Review*. DOI: 10.1111/mam.12022.

Online Journals with DOI:

Isaac, N. J. B., Turvey, S. T., Collen, B., Waterman, C. and Baillie, J. E. M. 2007. Mammals on the EDGE: conservation priorities based on threat and phylogeny. *PLOS ONE* 2: e296. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0000296.

Online Journals without DOI:

Instead of providing DOI, the correct URL and the access date information such as (Accessed 30 May 2014) must be given.

Books

Whole Books:

Eisenberg, J. F. 1981. *The Mammalian Radiations*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 610 pp.

Chapters in Books:

Shimada, T. 2015. Acorns as a resource for forest-dwelling mammals in Japan. In (Ohdachi, S. D., Ishibashi, Y., Iwasa, M. A., Fukui, D. and Saitoh, T., eds.) *The Wild Mammals in Japan*, Second edition, pp. 198–200. Shoukadoh, Kyoto.

Theses

Zwickl, D. J. 2006. *Genetic Algorithm Approaches for the Phylogenetic Analysis of Large Biological Sequence Datasets under the Maximum Likelihood Criterion*. Ph. D. Thesis, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, 114 pp.

Computer programs

If the program development was reported in a journal article, a book (or a book chapter), or a thesis, refer to examples described above. Otherwise, cite as:

Pagel, M. and Meade, A. 2007. BayesTraits. Available at <http://www.evolution.rdg.ac.uk/BayesTraits.html> (Accessed 19 January 2011).
R Development Core Team. 2011. R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria. Available at <http://www.r-project.org/> (Accessed 30 May 2014).

Online Sources

The International Union for Conservation of Nature. 2013. 2013 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. Available at <http://www.iucnredlist.org/> (Accessed 30 May 2014).

In Press Manuscript

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